

# Gelingsbedingungen für die Prävention von interpersonaler Gewalt im Kindes- und Jugendalter

## **Anhänge 1 und 2 zur Expertise 2008 / 2012**

(nur als pdf-Datei bei [www.kriminalpraevention.de](http://www.kriminalpraevention.de) abrufbar)

Anhang 1: Überblick über die Literaturrecherche (Schlagwortsuche)

Anhang 2: Ergebnis der Literaturrecherche (vgl. Kapitel 4)

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## Anhang

### Anhang 1: Überblick über die Literaturrecherche (Schlagwortsuche)

Datum	Datenbank	Suchbegriffe/Suchstrategie	Treffer (gesamt)	Treffer (relevant nach Handsuche)	Treffer (neu)	Treffer (kumuliert)
(1) 30.01.2006	<p>PubMed provides access to bibliographic information that includes MEDLINE, OLDMEDLINE, as well as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The out-of-scope citations (e.g., articles on plate tectonics or astrophysics) from certain MEDLINE journals, primarily general science and chemistry journals, for which the life sciences articles are indexed for MEDLINE.</li> <li>Citations that precede the date that a journal was selected for MEDLINE indexing.</li> <li>Some additional life science journals that submit full text to PubMedCentral and receive a qualitative review by NLM.</li> </ul> <p><a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?DB=pubmed">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?DB=pubmed</a></p>	(a) violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or homicide or harassment or delinquency Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, English, Meta-Analysis, Humans <sup>1</sup>	79	15	15	15
		(b) violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or homicide or harassment or delinquency or bullying Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, English, Review, Humans	4.161	188	188	203
		(c) (violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or homicide or harassment or delinquency or bullying) and longitudinal Field: All Fields, Limits: English, Humans	1.674	191	185	388
		(d) deutschsprachige Suche: gewalt or aggression or aggressives or bullying Field: All Fields, Limits: All Child: 0-18 years, German, Review, Humans <sup>2</sup>	19	4	4	392

<p>(2) 17.02.2006</p>	<p>ScienceDirect is a part of Elsevier (<a href="http://www.elsevier.com">www.elsevier.com</a>). Headquartered in Amsterdam, The Netherlands, the company is the world's largest scientific, technical and medical information provider and publishes over 1,500 journals as well as books and secondary databases. Elsevier is a member of the Reed Elsevier plc group (<a href="http://www.reedelsevier.com">www.reedelsevier.com</a>), a world-leading publisher and information provider.</p> <p><a href="http://www.sciencedirect.com/science">http://www.sciencedirect.com/science</a></p>	<p>(a) ABSTRACT(violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or homicide or harassment or delinquency or bullying) and ABSTRACT(longitudinal or review or overview or antecedent* or prospective)<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>2.262</p>	<p>74</p>	<p>51</p>	<p>443</p>
		<p>(b) ABSTRACT(violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or homicide or harassment or delinquency or bullying) and ABSTRACT(youth OR adolescen* OR children OR student* OR juvenile*)</p>	<p>3.231</p>	<p>84</p>	<p>38</p>	<p>481</p>
<p>(3) 20.02.2006</p>	<p>The Education Resources Information Center (ERIC), sponsored by the Institute of Education Sciences (IES) of the U.S. Department of Education, produces the world's premier database of journal and non-journal education literature. The ERIC online system provides the public with a centralized ERIC Web site for searching the ERIC bibliographic database of more than 1.1 million citations going back to 1966. More than 107,000 full-text non-journal documents (issued 1993-2004), previously available through fee-based services only, are now available for free. ERIC is moving forward with its modernization program, and has begun adding materials to the database.</p> <p><a href="http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?_nfpb=true&amp;_pageLabel=Home_page">http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/Home.portal?_nfpb=true&amp;_pageLabel=Home_page</a></p>	<p>((<b>Keywords:violence</b> OR <b>Keywords:violent</b> OR <b>Keywords:aggression</b> OR <b>Keywords:aggressive</b> OR <b>Keywords:homicide</b> OR <b>Keywords:harassment</b> OR <b>Keywords:delinquency</b> OR <b>Keywords:bullying</b>) and (<b>Keywords:adolescen*</b> OR <b>Keywords:children</b> OR <b>Keywords:student</b> OR <b>Keywords:juvenile</b>) and (<b>Keywords:longitudinal</b> OR <b>Keywords:review</b> OR <b>Keywords:overview</b> OR <b>Keywords:antecedent*</b> OR <b>Keywords:prospective</b> OR <b>Keywords:predictor*</b> OR <b>Keywords:followup</b>)) and (<b>Publication Type:"Journal Articles"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Book Product Reviews"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Books"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Dissertations Theses"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Dissertations Theses Doctoral Dissertations"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Dissertations Theses Masters Theses"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Dissertations Theses Practicum Papers"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"ERIC Digests"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"ERIC Publications"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Reports Descriptive"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Reports Evaluative"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Reports General"</b> OR <b>Publication Type:"Reports Research"</b>)<sup>4</sup></p>	<p>2.577</p>	<p>252</p>	<p>168</p>	<p>649</p>

<p>(4) 24.02.2006</p>	<p>ScienceDirect is a part of Elsevier (<a href="http://www.elsevier.com">www.elsevier.com</a>). Headquartered in Amsterdam, The Netherlands, the company is the world's largest scientific, technical and medical information provider and publishes over 1,500 journals as well as books and secondary databases. Elsevier is a member of the Reed Elsevier plc group (<a href="http://www.reedelsevier.com">www.reedelsevier.com</a>), a world-leading publisher and information provider.</p> <p><a href="http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MiamiSearchURL&amp;_method=requestForm&amp;_btn=Y&amp;_acct=C000049504&amp;_version=1&amp;_urlVersion=1&amp;_userid=963894&amp;md5=12fee3f9798edfd5af30ce9eddaf413">http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MiamiSearchURL&amp;_method=requestForm&amp;_btn=Y&amp;_acct=C000049504&amp;_version=1&amp;_urlVersion=1&amp;_userid=963894&amp;md5=12fee3f9798edfd5af30ce9eddaf413</a></p>	<p>((violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR homicide OR harassment OR delinquency OR bullying) AND (adolescence OR adolescent OR children OR student OR juvenile) AND (longitudinal OR review OR overview OR prospective OR follow-up)) [<i>All Sources(Agricultural and Biological Sciences,Arts and Humanities,Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology,Decision Sciences,Environmental Science,Medicine and Detistry,Neuroscience,Nursing and Health Professions,Psychology,Social Sciences)</i>]</p> <p>nur "Book Series" und "Handbooks"<sup>5</sup></p>	531	3	2	<b>651</b>
		<p>(violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR homicide OR harassment OR delinquency OR bullying) AND (adolescence OR adolescent OR children OR student OR juvenile) AND (longitudinal) [<i>Journals(Agricultural and Biological Sciences,Arts and Humanities,Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology,Decision Sciences,Environmental Science,Medicine and Dentistry,Neuroscience,Nursing and Health Professions,Psychology,Social Sciences)</i>] "Article", "Review Article", "Short Communication"<sup>6</sup></p>	11.822	107	39	<b>690</b>

(5) 23.03.2006	Psyndex: Psychologie u. verwandte Disziplinen: deutscher Sprachraum 1977 ff. Die PSYNDEXplus with TestFinder - Literature & Audiovisual Media Datenbank enthält Nachweise psychologisch relevanter Publikationen von Autoren aus den deutschsprachigen Ländern  <a href="http://web5s.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=PX&amp;language=de">http://web5s.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=PX&amp;language=de</a>	( aggressi* or gewalt* or bullying or stalking or mord or belaestigung or erpressung or quael* or waffen* )and( kind* or jugend* or adoles* or schueler* or kleinkind*) <sup>7</sup>	5.241 (deutsch)	132	132	<b>822</b>
			1.170 (englisch)	79	16	<b>838</b>

<p><b>(6)</b> <b>01.04.2006</b></p>	<p>PsycINFO provides access to international literature in psychology and related disciplines. Unrivaled in its depth of psychological coverage and respected worldwide for its high quality, the database is enriched with literature from an array of disciplines related to psychology such as psychiatry, education, business, medicine, nursing, pharmacology, law, linguistics, and social work. Nearly all records contain nonevaluative summaries, and all records from 1967 to the present are indexed using the Thesaurus of Psychological Index Terms.</p> <p>Social Services Abstracts provides bibliographic coverage of current research focused on social work, human services, and related areas, including social welfare, social policy, and community development. The database abstracts and indexes over 1,300+ serials publications and includes abstracts of journal articles and dissertations, and citations to book reviews.</p> <p>Sociological Abstracts abstracts and indexes the international literature in sociology and related disciplines in the social and behavioral sciences. The database provides abstracts of journal articles and citations to book reviews drawn from over 1,800+ serials publications, and also provides abstracts of books, book chapters, dissertations, and conference papers. Records published by Sociological Abstracts in print during the database's first 11 years, 1952-1962, have been added to the database as of November 2005, extending the depth of the backfile of this authoritative resource.</p> <p><a href="http://uk1.csa.com/ids70/advanced_search.php?SID=c5acd90389a44dec75adb06b9aa95c4b&amp;tab_collection_id=999">http://uk1.csa.com/ids70/advanced_search.php?SID=c5acd90389a44dec75adb06b9aa95c4b&amp;tab_collection_id=999</a><sup>8</sup></p>	<p>((AB=(violence or violent or aggression) or AB=(aggressive or bullying or homicide) or AB=(delinquency or stalking or harassment)) and (AB=(adolescence or adolescent or student*) or AB=(child* or juvenile*))) and (AB=(review* or overview or longitudinal) or AB=(prospective or antecedent* or prospective) or AB=(predictor* or follow-up or followup))</p> <p>Date Range: Earliest to 2006 Limited to: English Only</p>	<p>4.309</p> <p>davon:</p> <p>2.553</p> <p>(PsycINFO)</p> <p>470</p> <p>(Social Services Abstracts)</p> <p>1.286</p> <p>(Sociological Abstracts)</p>	<p>426</p> <p>davon:</p> <p>309</p> <p>(PsycINFO)</p> <p>25</p> <p>(Social Services Abstracts)</p> <p>92</p> <p>(Sociological Abstracts)</p>	<p>259</p> <p>davon:</p> <p>178</p> <p>(PsycINFO)</p> <p>18</p> <p>(Social Services Abstracts)</p> <p>63</p> <p>(Sociological Abstracts)</p>	<p><b>1.097</b></p>
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<p>(7) 07.04.2006</p>	<p>International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (1981-2006) is compiled by the British Library of Political &amp; Economic Science of the London School of Economics &amp; Political Science. This database contains bibliographic information from an international selection of publications (including over 2600 journals) in the fields of economics, political science, sociology, and anthropology. This database provides citations of journals, books, book reviews, and chapters when multiple authors have worked on a book. About 100,000 citations per year are added to the database.<sup>9</sup></p> <p><a href="http://web5s.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=PX&amp;language=de">http://web5s.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=PX&amp;language=de</a></p>	<p>( violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or bullying or homicide or delinquency or stalking or harassment )and( adolescence or adolescent* or student* or child* or juvenile* )and( review* or overview or longitudinal or prospective or antecedent* or prospective or predictor* or follow-up or followup )</p>	<p>739</p>	<p>36</p>	<p>15</p>	<p>1.112</p>
<p>(8) 10.04.2006</p>	<p>The CINAHL (R) Database (CINAHL) is the only compact disc designed specifically to meet the information needs of nurses and allied health professionals. It is the database equivalent to the CUMULATIVE INDEX TO NURSING &amp; ALLIED HEALTH LITERATURE print index. The most widely used index in its field, the <i>CINAHL</i> database provides access to virtually all English-language nursing journals, publications from the American Nurses' Association and the National League for Nursing, and journals from 17 allied health disciplines. The database also covers consumer health, health sciences librarianship, chiropractic, and health services administration literature (1982-2006/02).</p> <p><a href="http://web5.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=NU&amp;language=de">http://web5.silverplatter.com/webspirs/start.ws?customer=c5183&amp;databases=NU&amp;language=de</a></p>	<p>( violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or bullying or homicide or delinquency or stalking or harassment )and( adolescence or adolescent* or student* or child* or juvenile* )and( review* or overview or longitudinal or prospective or antecedent* or prospective or predictor* or follow-up or followup )</p>	<p>6.312</p>	<p>59</p>	<p>25</p>	<p>1.137</p>

(9) 11.04.2006	<p>IngentaConnect offers one of the most comprehensive collections of academic and professional research articles online - some 19 million articles from 29,500 publications, including 8,000 online.</p> <p><a href="http://www.ingentaconnect.com/about/researchers/about_ingentaconnect;jsessionid=32n5p98qdeejg.henrietta">http://www.ingentaconnect.com/about/researchers/about_ingentaconnect;jsessionid=32n5p98qdeejg.henrietta</a></p>	<p>articles with title/keywords/abstract containing (violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR bullying OR homicide OR delinquency OR stalking OR harassment) AND (adolescence OR adolescent* OR student* OR child* OR juvenile*) AND (review* OR overview OR longitudinal OR prospective), 1900-2006</p>	857 (Electronic content)	79	27	1.164
			180 (Fax/Ariel content)	43	4	1.168
(10) 14.04.2006	<p>ISI Web of Knowledge, an integrated Web-based platform, provides high-quality content and the tools to access, analyze, and manage research information</p> <p>Databases: Science Citation Index Expanded provides access to bibliographic information, author abstracts, and cited references from approximately 5,900 of the world's leading scholarly science and technology journals covering more than 150 disciplines; Social Sciences Citation Index provides access to bibliographic information, author abstracts, and cited references from over 1,700 of the world's leading scholarly social sciences journals covering more than 50 disciplines. It also includes individually selected, relevant items from approximately 3,300 of the world's leading science and technology journals; Arts &amp; Humanities Citation Index provides access to bibliographic information, author abstracts, and cited references from more than 1,130 of the world's leading arts and humanities journals. It also covers individually selected, relevant items from approximately 7,000 journals in the sciences and social sciences.</p>	<p>topic=((violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR bullying OR homicide OR delinquency OR stalking OR harassment) AND (adolescence OR adolescent* OR student* OR child* OR juvenile*))</p> <p><i>Database=Web of Science; Timespan=All Years</i></p> <p>Arts &amp; Humanities Citation Index</p>	265	8	3	1.171
			<p>topic=((violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR bullying OR homicide OR delinquency OR stalking OR harassment) AND (adolescence OR adolescent* OR student* OR child* OR juvenile*) AND (review* OR overview OR longitudinal OR prospective) NOT intervention NOT trial NOT cancer NOT cardiac NOT hypo* NOT derma* NOT neuroblastoma NOT aort* NOT tumor* NOT metabolit*)<sup>10</sup></p> <p>Science Citation Index Expanded</p>	989	53	8



	<a href="http://portal.isiknowledge.com/portal.cgi?SID=A24hEAkk999m5nE16Hj">http://portal.isiknowledge.com/portal.cgi?SID=A24hEAkk999m5nE16Hj</a>	<p>topic=((violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR bullying OR homicide OR delinquency OR stalking) AND (adolescence OR adolescent* OR student* OR child* OR juvenile*)) AND (review OR overview OR longitudinal OR prospective) NOT intervention NOT trial NOT cancer NOT cardiac NOT hypo* NOT derma* NOT neuroblastoma NOT aort* NOT tumor* NOT metabolit* NOT fish* NOT cell* NOT training NOT disabilit* NOT program NOT pharmaco* NOT treat* NOT literacy NOT ideation NOT war NOT weight NOT tourett* NOT borderline NOT labor NOT prevention NOT exposure)</p> <p><i>Database=Web of Science; Timespan=All Years</i></p> <p>Social Sciences Citation Index</p>	961	128	19	<b>1.198</b>
<b>Nachträgliche Handsuche nach irrelevanten Treffern</b>  <b>29.04.2006</b>	alle Datenbanken	Durchsicht der Titel/Abstracts	---	---	-33	<b>1.165</b>

**(11) Zusätzlich wurde eine informelle Recherche nach relevanten Quellen im Internet durchgeführt. Diese Suche basiert im Wesentlichen auf bereits bekannten Websites bzw. Websites, die im Zuge der Datenbanksuche aufgerufen wurden. Im Folgenden findet sich eine Auflistung der wichtigsten Links. Alle Links wurden letztmalig am 11. April 2006 aufgerufen. Natürlich kann diese Online-Recherche nicht den Anspruch der Vollständigkeit verfolgen, vielmehr hat sie zum Ziel, die aus der Datenbank extrahierten Informationen mit ausgewählten Online-Dokumenten abgleichen zu können.**

-<http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/factsheets/yvfacts.htm>

-<http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/youthviolence>

-<http://www.safeyouth.org/scripts/facts/docs/risk.pdf>

-<http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/179065.pdf>

-<http://www.njdc.info/pdf/maca4.pdf>

-[http://www.vawnet.org/DomesticViolence/Research/VAWnetDocs/AR\\_TeenDatingViolence.pdf](http://www.vawnet.org/DomesticViolence/Research/VAWnetDocs/AR_TeenDatingViolence.pdf)

-<http://www.nbizz.com/familiescancount/listings/9.html>

-<http://www.charactercounts.org/pdf/YouthViolence0402.pdf>

-[http://www.who.int/violence\\_injury\\_prevention/violence/world\\_report/factsheets/en/youthviolencefacts.pdf](http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/world_report/factsheets/en/youthviolencefacts.pdf)

-<http://www.tourettesyndrome.net/Files/takingstock.pdf>

-<http://www.nimh.nih.gov/publicat/NIMHviolenceresfact.pdf>

-<http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/frd030127.pdf>

-[http://www.isuma.net/v01n02/tremblay/tremblay\\_e.pdf](http://www.isuma.net/v01n02/tremblay/tremblay_e.pdf)

-<http://www.familiescommission.govt.nz/download/Longitudinal-studies.pdf>

-<http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/fs99103.pdf>

-Auf der Internetpräsenz des Hamilton Fish Institutes finden sich zahlreiche Links zu relevanten Überblicksarbeiten (<http://hamfish.org/cms/view/4>)

\*\*\*Wie aus der Tabelle zu entnehmen ist, fand die Recherche in insgesamt thematisch breit gefächerten 13 Datenbanken statt. Die Suche in den letztgenannten Datenbanken erbrachte nur noch eine geringe Anzahl an neuen Treffern, die zudem nahezu ausschließlich auf das aktuelle Publikationsdatum (2006) zurückzuführen waren. Somit wurde die Recherche an dieser Stelle beendet. Bestimmte Datenbanken wie z. B. "SIGLE" (System for Information on Grey Literature) oder "Dissertation Abstracts" sind von der Uni Bremen nicht zugänglich. Bei der Suche in kleineren Datenbanken wie "Centre for Reviews and Dissemination" fanden sich zudem keine neuen Treffer. Schließlich finden sich einige wenige viel versprechende Datenbanken wie JADE (Journal Articles DatabasE), die ein Einlesen in EndNote nicht vorsehen. Eine stichprobenartige (nicht systematische) Suche nach neuen Treffern blieb aber auch hier ohne Erfolg.

<sup>1</sup> Bei dieser Datenbank können "Limits" gesetzt werden. Nach verschiedenen Versuchen wurde sich für folgende Begrenzungen entschieden: englischsprachige Publikationen, Stichprobe = Kinder/Jugendliche, keine Tierstudien sowie Metaanalysen (Variante 1) bzw. Reviews (Variante 2). Die Schlagwörter beziehen sich im Wesentlichen auf Aggression/Gewalt, eine weitere Ausdehnung hätte genauso den Rahmen gesprengt wie eine Ausweitung des Altersspektrums.

<sup>2</sup> Eine Suche mit deutschsprachigen Schlagwörtern ergab trotz Variationen nur wenige relevante Treffer. Hier versprechen andere Datenbanken mehr Erfolg.

<sup>3</sup> Hier fand die Suche mit den entsprechenden Schlagwörtern nur in den Abstracts sowie ausgewählten Wissenschaftsdisziplinen (u. a. "Psychology", "Social Sciences") statt, um die Anzahl der falsch positiven Treffer zu minimieren. Eine Zeitbegrenzung wurde nicht vorgenommen. Gesichtet wurden die Rubriken "Journals", "Handbooks" und "Book Series".

<sup>4</sup> Aufgrund der relativ großen Anzahl an Treffern wurde die Suche nach Jahren zersplittert durchgeführt. Der allgemeine Suchalgorithmus lautet: "(violence OR violent OR aggression OR aggressive OR homicide OR harassment OR delinquency OR bullying) and (adolescen\* OR children OR student OR juvenile) and (longitudinal OR review OR overview OR antecedent\* OR prospective OR predictor\* OR followup)" (s. Tabellenspalte).

<sup>5</sup> Die Suche in "Journals" erfolgte getrennt, sowie spezifischer und aufgesplittert nach verschiedenen Zeitspannen, da die Trefferanzahl von maximal 10.000 bei der allgemeinen Suche bei Weitem überschritten wurde. Bei der Recherche nach Längsschnittstudien erbrachte ein erkundendes Vorgehen, dass der Begriff "longitudinal" am Ehesten für unsere Zwecke geeignet erscheint. Immerhin ergaben sich alleine hier 11.822 Treffer, so dass aus Gründen der Effizienz auf Suche mit weiteren Schlagwörtern wie "prospective" oder "follow-up" bei der Datenbank verzichtet wurde. Auf eine Einschränkung der Suche mit Ausschlusskriterien (z. B. NOT intervention) wurde hier verzichtet, da eine explorative Analyse darauf hindeutete, zu viele richtig positive Treffer zu eliminieren. In dieser Datenbank wurde zwar bereits recherchiert (s. Punkt 2 in der Tabelle), kleinere Veränderungen bei der Suchstrategie führten jedoch zu einer Optimierung und der Identifikation weiterer relevanter Treffer. Da die Anzahl bislang neuer Treffer mit 2 bzw. 39 jedoch relativ gering ausfiel, können die bisher verwendeten Schlüsselwörter als brauchbar angesehen werden.

<sup>6</sup> Zusätzlich wurde in dieser Datenbank auch anstelle von "longitudinal" nach "meta-analysis", "meta-analysis", "meta-analytic" und "metaanalytic" gesucht, ohne jedoch bislang unbekannte Quellen auffindig zu machen.

<sup>7</sup> Die Suche in Psynindex bezog sich zunächst überwiegend auf deutschsprachige Titel. Da hier erstmals explizit in einer Datenbank mit deutschsprachigen Titeln recherchiert wurde, war die Suchstrategie möglichst breit auszulegen. Bei Herausgeberwerken werden zum Teil das gesamte Werk als auch zusätzlich relevante Beiträge angeführt. Insgesamt ist das Einlesen einiger Beiträge lückenhaft (z. T. fehlen etwa die genauen Quellenangaben), dennoch gilt jede Quelle als eindeutig identifizierbar. Aufgrund des jeweils angeführten Abstracts kann problemlos entschieden werden, ob die Beiträge tatsächlich relevant sind. Kommentare, Anmerkungen, Meinungen, Thesen, etc. wurden nicht berücksi-

chtigt. Zusätzlich fand in einem nachfolgenden Schritt eine Suche mit englischen Schlagwörtern wie folgt statt: "( violence or violent or aggression or aggressive or bullying or homicide or delinquency or stalking or harassment )and( adolescence or adolescent\* or student\* or child\* or juvenile\* )and( review\* or overview or longitudinal or prospective or antecedent\* or prospective or predictor\* or follow-up or followup )". Es ergaben sich hier insgesamt 1.770 Treffer, von denen schließlich 16 als relevant erachtet und neu in Endnote katalogisiert wurden.

<sup>8</sup> Es bot sich aus zeitökonomischen Gründen an, in diesen drei Datenbanken zunächst parallel zu recherchieren. Da die Datenbank "PsycInfo" weitere Selektionsmöglichkeiten anbietet, wurde in einem nachfolgenden Schritt in dieser Datenbank gezielt nach englischsprachigen Publikationen gesucht, die sich auf die Altersgruppe "junge Erwachsene oder jünger" (Rubrik "age") beziehen, explizit als Längsschnittstudien bzw. Reviews (Rubrik "Methodology") ausgewiesen sind und Menschen als Studienobjekte herangezogen haben (Rubrik "Population"). Die Suchstrategie sah jetzt wie folgt aus: "Date Range: Earliest to 2006, Limited to: English Only; Population is human; Age is Childhood (birth-12 yrs) or Neonatal (birth-1 mo) or Infancy (1-23 MO) or Preschool Age (2-5 yrs) or School Age (6-12 yrs) or Adolescence (13-17 yrs) or Young Adulthood (18-29 yrs); Methodology is Followup Study or Longitudinal Study or Prospective Study or Meta Analysis or Literature Review. Als Schlagwörter wurde die aggressionsaffinen Konstrukte (s. Tabelle) verwendet. Die Anzahl der Treffer reduzierte sich von 5.206 auf 2.553.

<sup>9</sup> Die Auswahl dieser Datenbank erfolgte in Anlehnung ihren Fokus Politikwissenschaft, Ökonomie, Soziologie, Anthropologie, etc, der bislang vernachlässigt wurde.

<sup>10</sup> Bei dieser Datenbank werden maximal 1.000 Treffer angezeigt. Daher erfolgte eine Auswahl von Schlüsselbegriffen, die als Ausschlusskriterien galten (NOT-Befehl). Dieser Vorgang wurde solange erweitert, bis die Anzahl der Treffer die Grenze von 1.000 unterschritt.

#### **Weitere grundsätzliche Anmerkungen:**

- Aus Gründen der Anwenderfreundlichkeit wird die gesichtete Literatur in EndNote 5.0 und nicht in BIBLIST gespeichert.
- Mit einer Stichwortsuche direkt nach "risk/protective factors" oder "correlates/predictors" würden zu viele relevante Publikationen verloren gehen, daher macht eine Suche mit diesen Begriffen wenig Sinn. Auch wird auf die Angabe von Ausschlussbegriffen (Not:"\*\*") verzichtet, da die Gefahr besteht, relevante Beiträge auszuschließen. Zudem variieren die Schlagwörter zum Teil marginal in Abhängigkeit der jeweiligen Datenbank (z. B. "followup"/"follow-up").
- Evaluationsstudien zur Effektivität/Effizienz von Präventions-/Interventionsprogrammen werden ebenso wenig berücksichtigt wie Überblicksartikel zur Prävention/Intervention.
- RCTs werden ebenfalls grundsätzlich ausgeschlossen.
- Artikel mit "Risk assessment" im Titel habe ich in der Regel nicht ausgeschlossen, da Risikofaktoren im Zuge der Abschätzung des Gefährdungspotenzials eine wichtige Rolle spielen.
- Auch das Schlagwort "victimization" bringt zu viele Treffer und keine weiteren relevanten Arbeiten.
- Zumeist ältere Beiträge, von denen nur der Titel ohne weitere Angaben bekannt ist, werden bei großer Uneindeutigkeit als nicht relevant erachtet (z. B. "Homicide - An overview" oder "Television and children").
- Längsschnittstudien sollten in Endnote mit Längsschnitt unter "Notes" kodiert werden (s.u.). Bei einigen erfassten Längsschnittstudien sind auch nach Durchsicht des Abstracts bestimmte Studiencharakteristika nicht eindeutig (z. B. Zeitpunkte der Datenerhebung), so dass bei Unklarheiten die jeweiligen Studien zur Sicherheit erst einmal erfasst wurden.
- Bei Längsschnittstudien finden in der Regel nur diejenigen Publikationen Berücksichtigung, die eine Zeitspanne von 4 Jahren oder explizit unterschiedliche Entwicklungsstadien (z. B. Kindheit und Adoleszenz) umfassen. Titel/Abstracts ohne genaue Angaben wurde erst einmal archiviert.
- Studien mit genetischem Fokus wurden im Allgemeinen nicht ausgeschlossen.
- Forschungsbefunde bezogen auf das Outcome "Gang-Verhalten" wurden zumeist integriert, da oftmals damit irgendeine Erscheinungsform aggressiven/gewalttätigen Verhaltens gemeint ist.
- Studien, die verschiedene Erscheinungsformen aggressiven Verhaltens über den Entwicklungsverlauf untersucht haben, wurden grundsätzlich eingeschlossen ("heterotypische Kontinuität; aggressives Verhalten als bester Prädiktor von aggressivem Verhalten).

- Studien, die sich auf das Outcome "Delinquenz" beziehen, wurden nur ausgeschlossen, wenn ersichtlich war, dass mit Delinquenz ausschließlich strafrechtlich relevante Delikte (z. B. "registrierte/verurteilte Straftaten"/"police/criminal/court records") gemeint sind. Ansonsten war offensichtlich, dass die Variable "Delinquenz" in vielen Studien weit gefasst wird und generell bestimmte Formen normabweichenden Verhaltens (z. T. auch Gewalt, Aggression, etc.) umfasst.
- Grundsätzlich wurden nicht in Rubriken wie "Letters", "Replies", "Opinions", "Comments", etc. gesucht, sofern die jeweiligen Datenbanken diese Optionen überhaupt vorgaben.
- Prinzipiell ist zu überlegen, wie mit "dating violence" umzugehen ist. Die Literatur bezieht sich in der Regel (nicht aber ausschließlich) auf Jugendliche, so dass ich erstmal die relevanten Studien nicht aussortiert habe.
- Ausgeschlossen wurden alle Studien, die lediglich als Outcome Persönlichkeitskonstrukte, Einstellungsmuster oder andere kognitive Variablen berücksichtigt haben, nicht jedoch Variablen auf der Verhaltensebene (wie etwa "aggressives Verhalten").
- Längsschnittstudien, die sich in eindeutiger Weise ausschließlich auf Outcomes im Erwachsenenalter beziehen, fanden keine Berücksichtigung (Ausnahmen stelle Entwicklungsphasen dar die als "late adolescence", "young adulthood", etc. bezeichnet werden).
- Veröffentlichungen, die nur auf Ausländerhass, Rechtsorientierungen, Rechtsradikalismus, gegen Fremde/Rechts, etc. basierende Gewalt untersucht haben, wurden explizit ausgeschlossen, u.a. auch, weil zumeist Einstellungsmuster, nicht aber konkrete Verhaltensweisen untersucht wurden.
- Mein Vorschlag: Alle Treffer mit Publikationsdatum vor 1980 sollten eliminiert werden, da Studien- und Berichtsqualität in der Regel mangelhaft sind und die Befunde in späteren Überblicksarbeiten ohnehin aufgegriffen werden. Darüber hinaus listen einiger der ausgewählten Datenbanken ohnehin nur Artikel mit Publikationsdatum 1980ff. auf.
- In der abschließenden Endnote-Datei mit allen Treffern sind auch Publikationen zu finden, bei denen die Informationen unvollständig angeführt sind (z. B. fehlende Abstracts). Der Grund hierfür ist die Kompatibilität zwischen dem Importfilter einer Datenbank und der vorliegenden Version des Programms Endnote. Ebenso entstanden Fehler bei der Identifizierung des Publikationstyps (z. B. Erfassung eines Buches als Artikel).
- Die abschließende Publikationsliste wurde per hand nochmals auf Duplikate untersucht. Identifizierte Doppeltreffer wurden gelöscht.
- Zur Ordnungsweise der Datenbank habe ich wie besprochen im Feld "**Notes**" folgende Schlagwörter für jede Studie per Hand nach Durchsicht der Titel/Abstracts eingetragen: (a) für das **Studiendesign Längsschnitt, Review** oder **Metaanalyse** sowie (b) für die zentralen (**Outcome**) **Variablen** (mehrere Nennungen pro Studie sind möglich): **abweichendes Verhalten** (unter diesen Oberbegriff fällt auch antisoziales Verhalten oder [spezifische] Problemverhaltensweisen aus dem Bereich der Verhaltensstörungen; zudem bestehen erhebliche Überschneidungen zum Begriff der Delinquenz), **Aggression, Bullying, dating violence, Delinquenz** (im weitesten Sinne gemeint), **Gang, Gewalt** (oftmals ähnlich operationalisiert wie Aggression und daher nur sehr unscharf abgrenzbar), **Medien** (hierunter fallen Studien, die grundsätzlich das Thema der Mediengewalt thematisieren, unter Medien werden Fernsehen, Videospiele, Computerspiele, Filme, Cartoons, Musikvideo, Videos, etc. subsumiert), **sexueller Übergriff, Stalking, Tötungsdelikt** (hierunter fallen auch school shootings). Eine Suche in Endnote (References - Search unter der Rubrik "Notes") erleichtert die einfache und schnelle Erstellung von themenbezogenen Literaturlisten.

## Anhang 2: Ergebnis der Literaturrecherche (Kapitel 4)

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### Anhang 3: Berücksichtigte Bücher/Buchkapitel

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